



# STx25NM60ND

N-channel 600 V, 0.13  $\Omega$ , 21 A FDmesh™ II Power MOSFET  
(with fast diode) in D<sup>2</sup>PAK, TO-220FP, TO-220, TO-247

## Features

Type	V <sub>DSS</sub> @ T <sub>JMAX</sub>	R <sub>DS(on)</sub> max	I <sub>D</sub>
STB25NM60ND	650 V	0.16 $\Omega$	21 A
STF25NM60ND			21 A <sup>(1)</sup>
STP25NM60ND			21 A
STW25NM60ND			21 A

- Limited only by maximum temperature allowed
- The worldwide best R<sub>DS(on)</sub>\*area amongst the fast recovery diode devices
  - 100% avalanche tested
  - Low input capacitance and gate charge
  - Low gate input resistance
  - Extremely high dv/dt and avalanche capabilities

## Application

- Switching applications

## Description

These FDmesh™ II Power MOSFETs with intrinsic fast-recovery body diode are produced using the second generation of MDmesh™ technology. Utilizing a new strip-layout vertical structure, these revolutionary devices feature extremely low on-resistance and superior switching performance. They are ideal for bridge topologies and ZVS phase-shift converters.

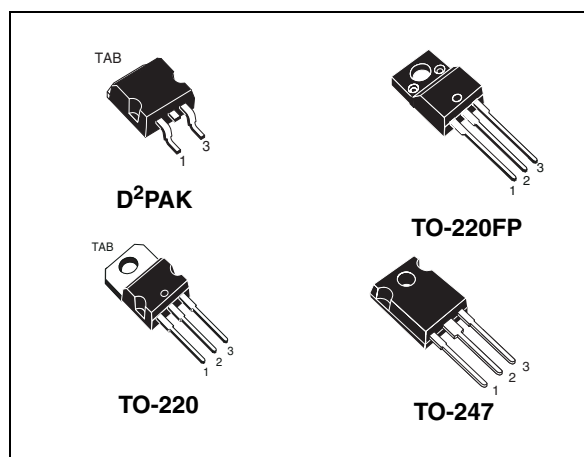


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram

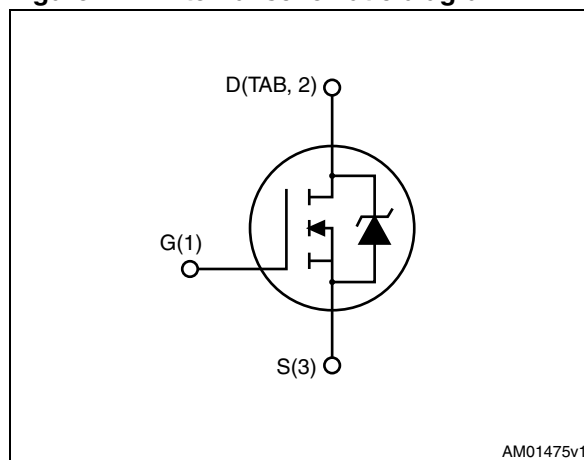


Table 1. Device summary

Order codes	Marking	Package	Packaging
STB25NM60ND	25NM60ND	D <sup>2</sup> PAK	Tape and reel
STF25NM60ND	25NM60ND	TO-220FP	Tube
STP25NM60ND	25NM60ND	TO-220	Tube
STW25NM60ND	25NM60ND	TO-247	Tube

# Contents

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# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		D <sup>2</sup> PAK, TO-220, TO-247	TO-220FP	
V <sub>DS</sub>	Drain-source voltage	600		V
V <sub>GS</sub>	Gate-source voltage	±25		V
I <sub>D</sub>	Drain current (continuous) at T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C	21	21 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
I <sub>D</sub>	Drain current (continuous) at T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C	13	13 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
I <sub>DM</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>	Drain current (pulsed)	84	84(1)	A
P <sub>TOT</sub>	Total dissipation at T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C	160	40	W
dv/dt <sup>(3)</sup>	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	40		V/ns
V <sub>iso</sub>	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink (t=1 s; T <sub>C</sub> =25 °C)		2500	V
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature	-55 to 150		°C
T <sub>J</sub>	Max. operating junction temperature	150		°C

- Limited only by maximum temperature allowed
- Pulse width limited by safe operating area
- I<sub>SD</sub> ≤ 21 A, di/dt ≤ 600 A/μs, V<sub>DD</sub> = 80% V<sub>(BR)DSS</sub>

**Table 3. Thermal data**

Symbol	Parameter	D <sup>2</sup> PAK	TO-220FP	TO-220	TO-247	Unit
R <sub>thj-case</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-case max	0.78	3.1	0.78		°C/W
R <sub>thj-amb</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-ambient max		62.5		50	°C/W
R <sub>thj-pcb</sub> <sup>(1)</sup>	Thermal resistance junction-ambient max	30				°C/W

- When mounted on 1inch<sup>2</sup> FR-4 board, 2 oz Cu

**Table 4. Avalanche characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Max value	Unit
I <sub>AS</sub>	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by T <sub>J</sub> max)	10	A
E <sub>AS</sub>	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>D</sub> = I <sub>AS</sub> , V <sub>DD</sub> = 50 V)	850	mJ

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_{CASE}=25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified).

**Table 5. On/off states**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Value			Unit
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$I_D = 1\text{ mA}, V_{GS} = 0$	600			V
$dv/dt^{(1)}$	Drain source voltage slope	$V_{DD} = 480\text{ V}, I_D = 21\text{ A}, V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$	48			V/ns
$I_{DSS}$	Zero gate voltage drain current ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )	$V_{DS} = 600\text{ V}$ $V_{DS} = 600\text{ V @ } T_C = 125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			1 100	$\mu\text{A}$ $\mu\text{A}$
$I_{GSS}$	Gate-body leakage current ( $V_{DS} = 0$ )	$V_{GS} = \pm 20\text{ V}$			$\pm 100$	nA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	3	4	5	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on resistance	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}, I_D = 10.5\text{ A}$		0.13	0.16	$\Omega$

1. Characteristic value at turn off on inductive load.

**Table 6. Dynamic**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$g_{fs}^{(1)}$	Forward transconductance	$V_{DS} = 15\text{ V}, I_D = 10.5\text{ A}$	-	17	-	S
$C_{iss}$ $C_{oss}$ $C_{rss}$	Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance	$V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}, f = 1\text{ MHz}, V_{GS} = 0$	-	2400 150 15	-	pF pF pF
$C_{oss\text{ eq.}}^{(2)}$	Equivalent output capacitance	$V_{GS} = 0, V_{DS} = 0\text{ to } 480\text{ V}$	-	320	-	pF
$t_{d(on)}$ $t_r$ $t_{d(off)}$ $t_f$	Turn-on delay time Rise time Turn-off delay time Fall time	$V_{DD} = 300\text{ V}, I_D = 10.5\text{ A}$ $R_G = 4.7\text{ }\Omega, V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ <i>(see Figure 23),</i> <i>(see Figure 18)</i>	-	60 30 50 40	-	ns ns ns ns
$Q_g$ $Q_{gs}$ $Q_{gd}$	Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge	$V_{DD} = 480\text{ V}, I_D = 21\text{ A}, V_{GS} = 10\text{ V},$ <i>(see Figure 19)</i>	-	80 15 40	-	nC nC nC
$R_g$	Gate input resistance	$f=1\text{ MHz}$ gate DC bias=0 Test signal level = 20 mV open drain	-	1.6	-	$\Omega$

1. Pulsed: pulse duration=300 $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

2.  $C_{oss\text{ eq.}}$  is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  when  $V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$

Table 7. Source drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$I_{SD}$	Source-drain current		-		21	A
$I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current (pulsed)		-		84	A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD} = 21\text{ A}, V_{GS} = 0$	-		1.3	V
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 21\text{ A}, V_{DD} = 60\text{ V}$ $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ <i>(see Figure 20)</i>	-	160		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge			1		$\mu\text{C}$
$I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery current			15		A
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 21\text{ A}, V_{DD} = 60\text{ V}$ $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ , $T_J = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ <i>(see Figure 20)</i>	-	230		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge			2		$\mu\text{C}$
$I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery current			19		A

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
2. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%.

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area for D<sup>2</sup>PAK and TO-220

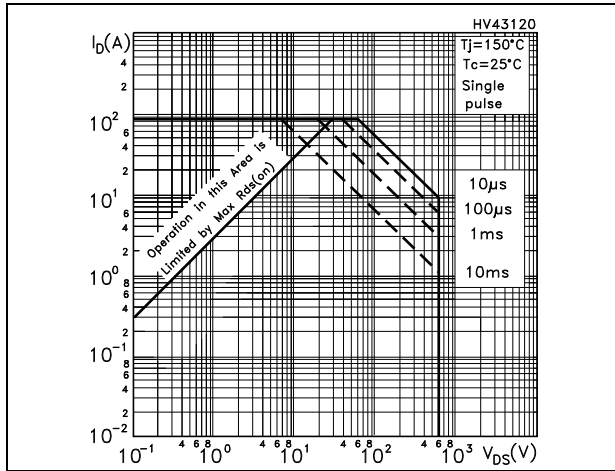


Figure 3. Thermal impedance for D<sup>2</sup>PAK and TO-220

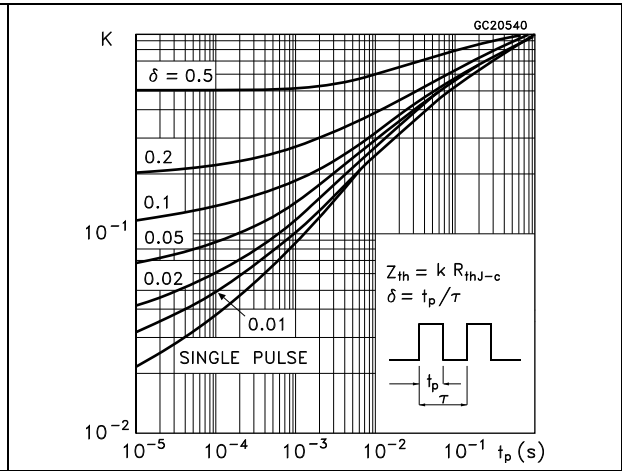


Figure 4. Safe operating area for TO-220FP

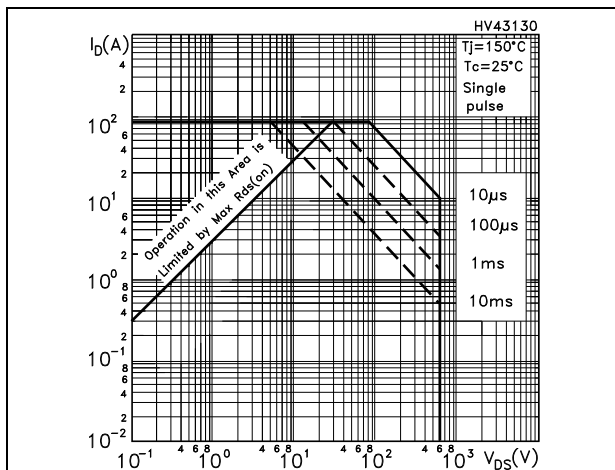


Figure 5. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP

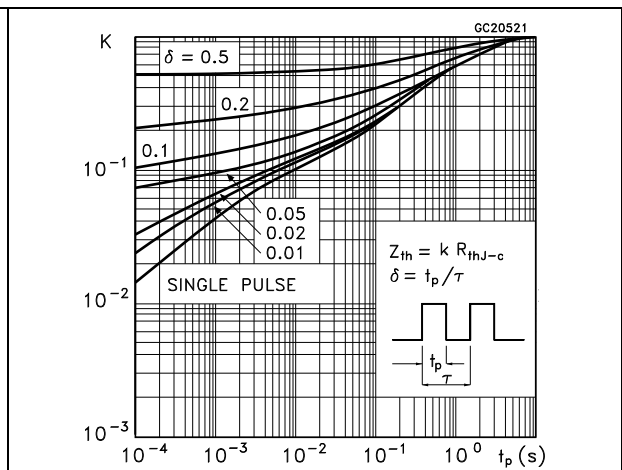


Figure 6. Safe operating area for TO-247

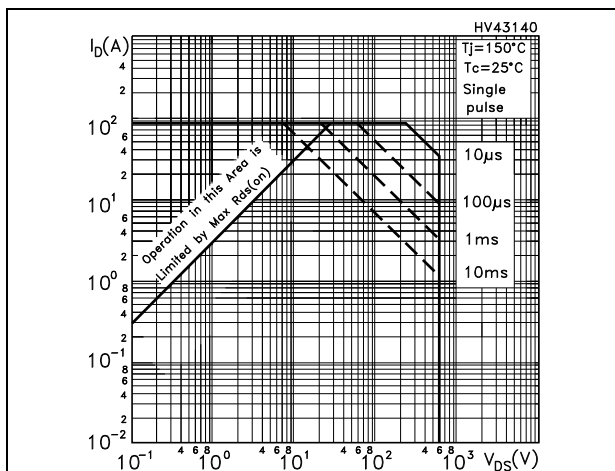


Figure 7. Thermal impedance for TO-247

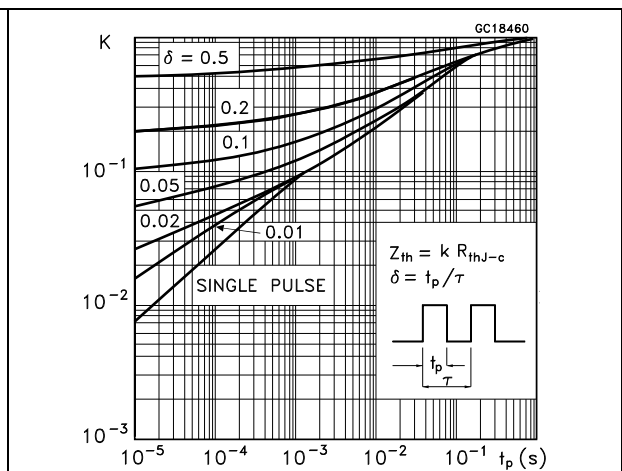


Figure 8. Output characteristics

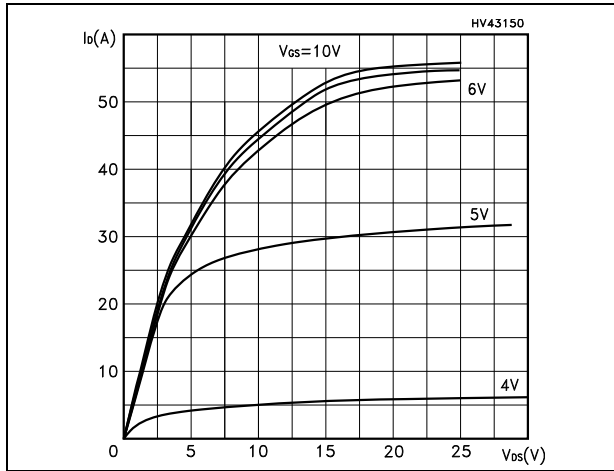


Figure 9. Transfer characteristics

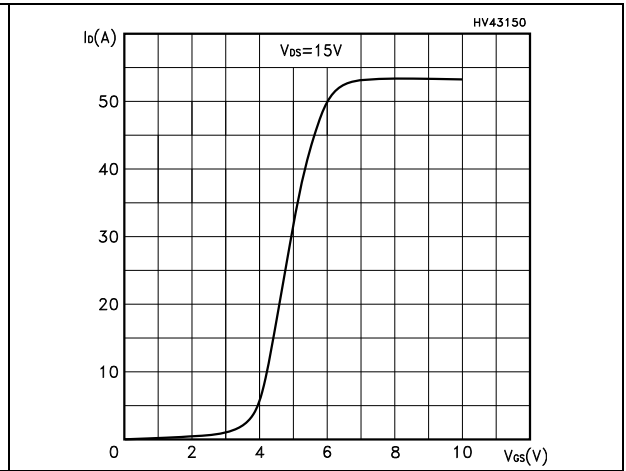


Figure 10. Transconductance

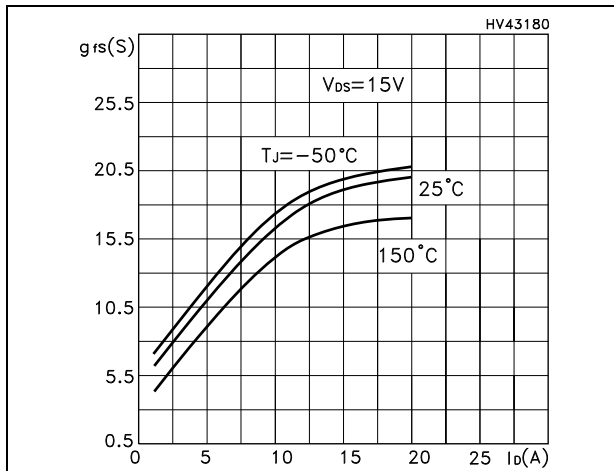


Figure 11. Static drain-source on resistance

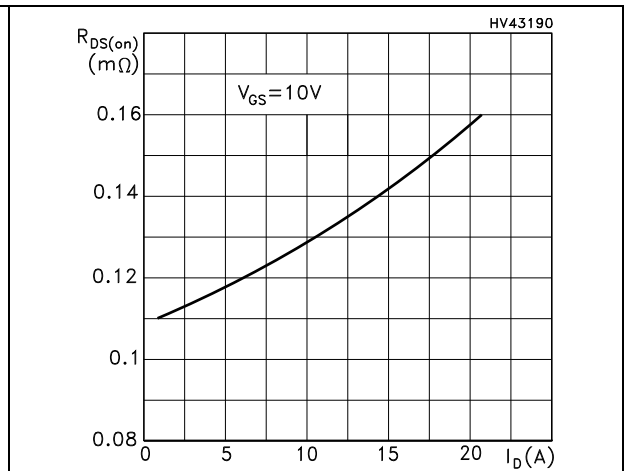
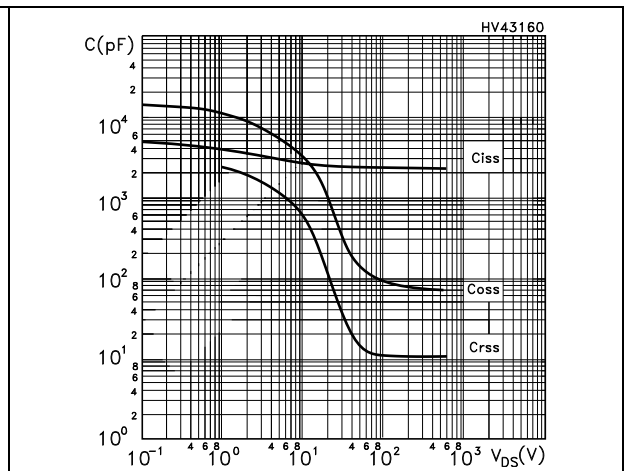
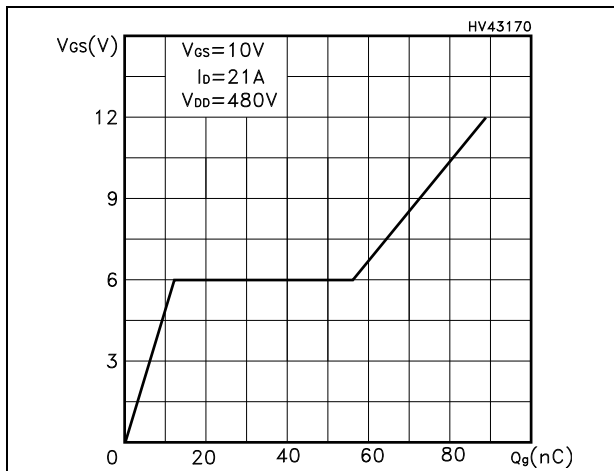
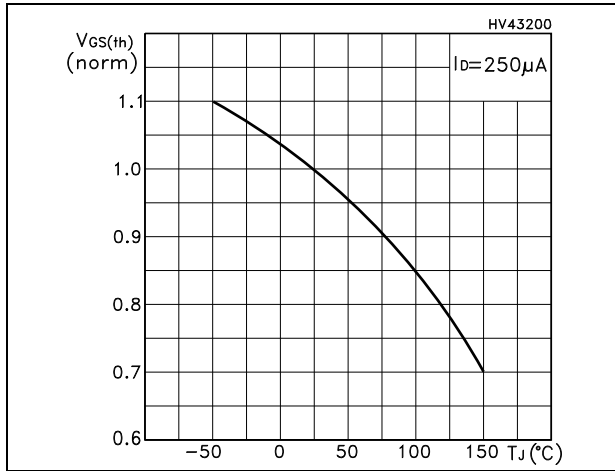


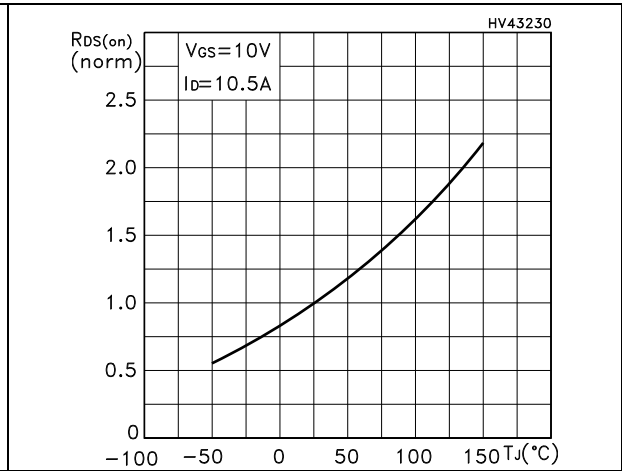
Figure 12. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage Figure 13. Capacitance variations



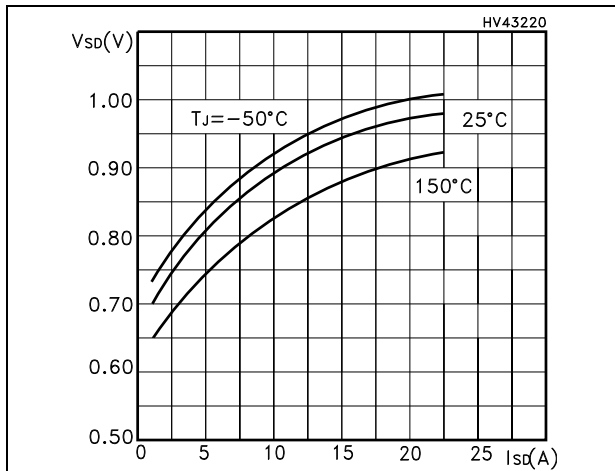
**Figure 14. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature**



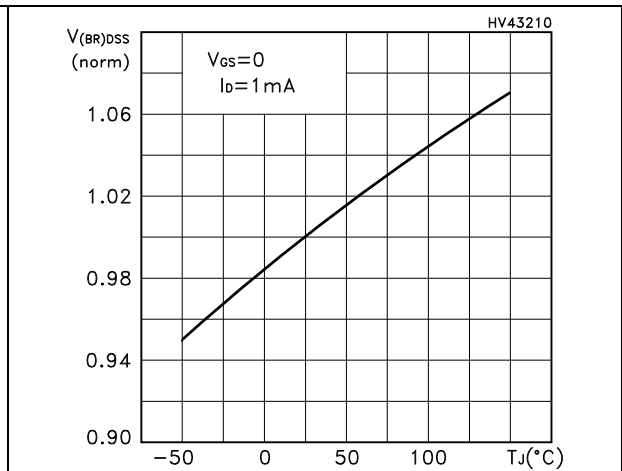
**Figure 15. Normalized on resistance vs temperature**



**Figure 16. Source-drain diode forward characteristics**



**Figure 17. Normalized B<sub>V</sub>DSS vs temperature**





### 3 Test circuits

Figure 18. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

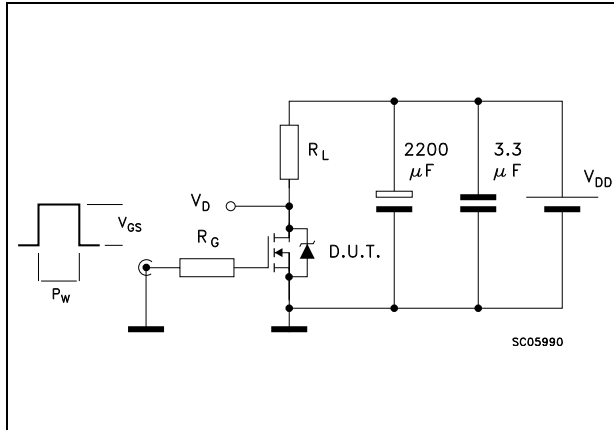


Figure 19. Gate charge test circuit

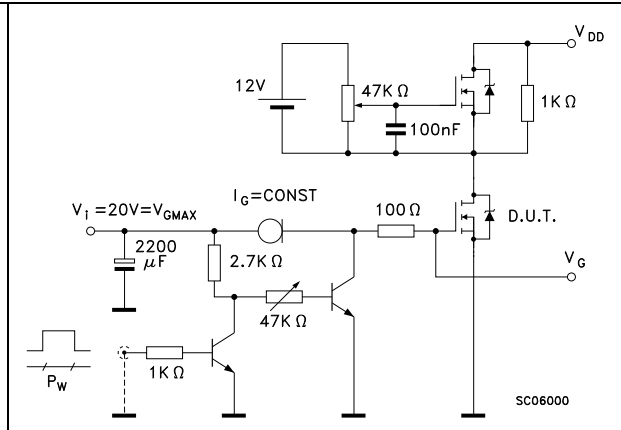


Figure 20. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

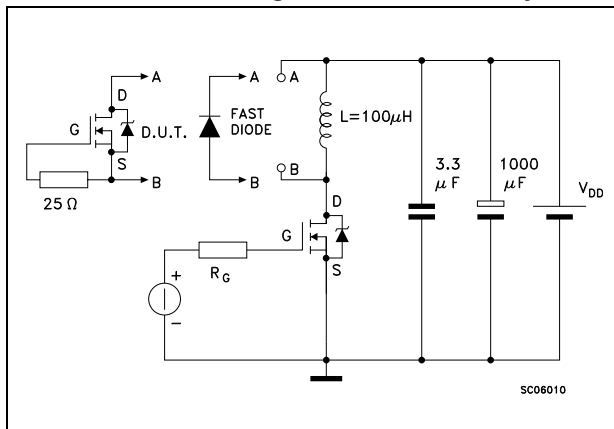


Figure 21. Unclamped inductive load test circuit

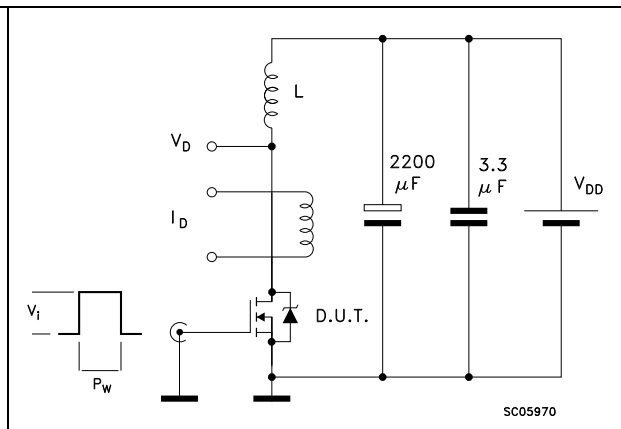


Figure 22. Unclamped inductive waveform

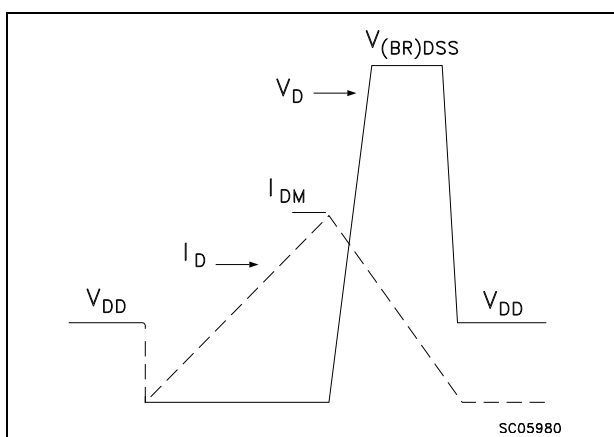
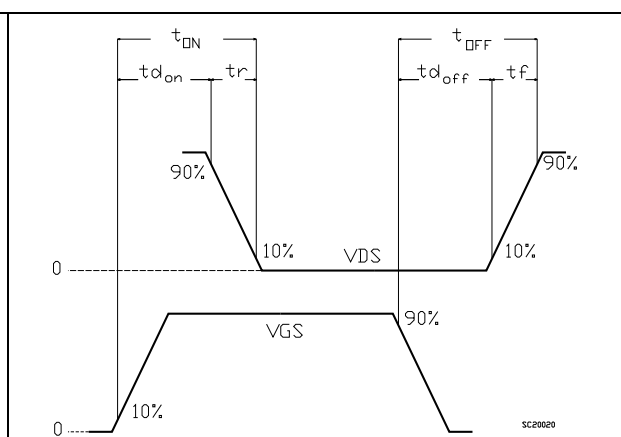


Figure 23. Switching time waveform



## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com). ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

Table 8. D<sup>2</sup>PAK (TO-263) mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60
A1	0.03		0.23
b	0.70		0.93
b2	1.14		1.70
c	0.45		0.60
c2	1.23		1.36
D	8.95		9.35
D1	7.50		
E	10		10.40
E1	8.50		
e		2.54	
e1	4.88		5.28
H	15		15.85
J1	2.49		2.69
L	2.29		2.79
L1	1.27		1.40
L2	1.30		1.75
R		0.4	
V2	0°		8°

Figure 24. D<sup>2</sup>PAK (TO-263) drawing

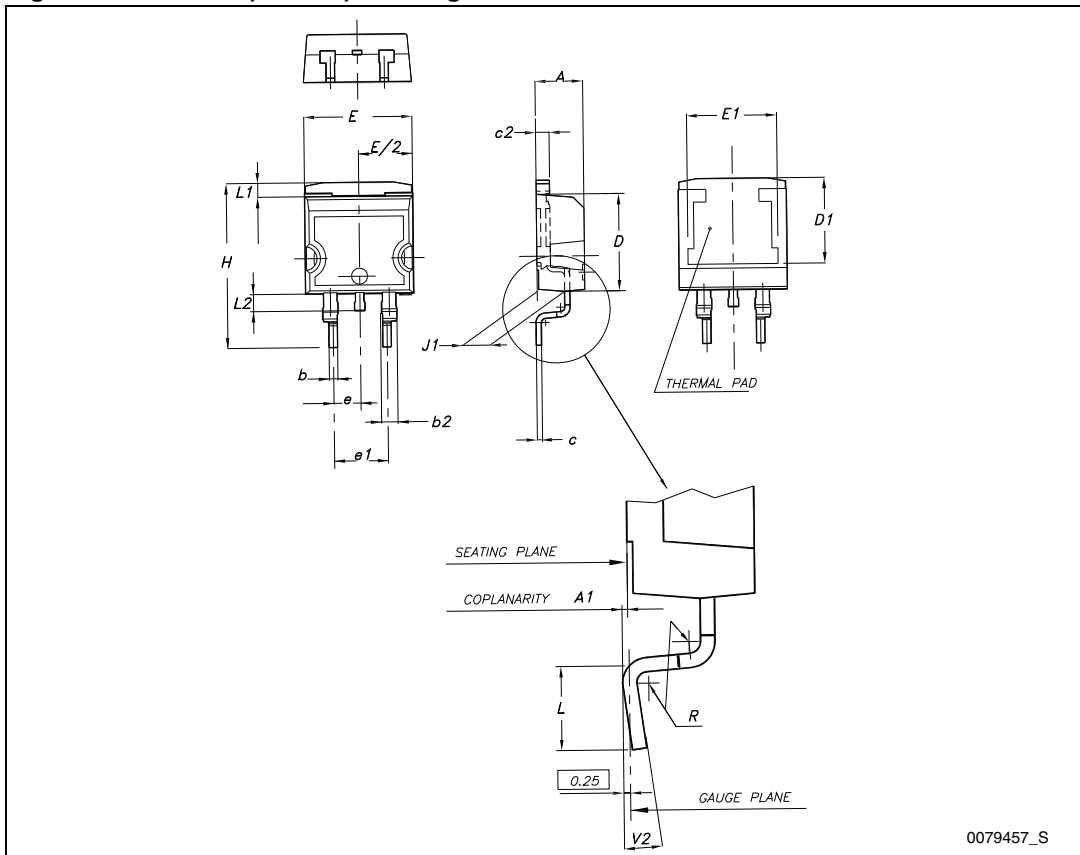
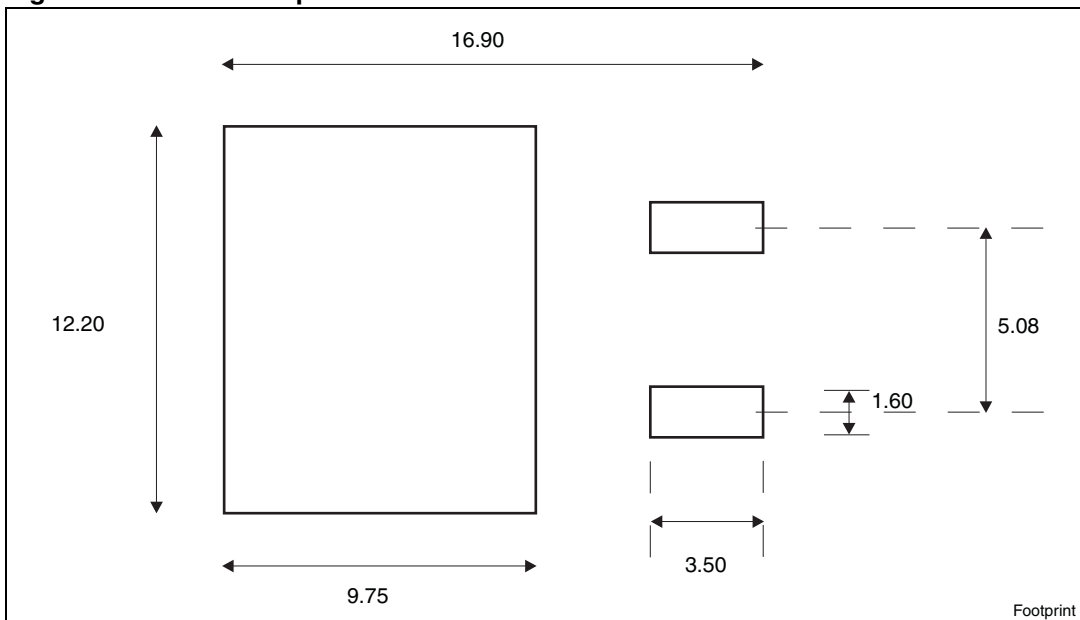


Figure 25. D<sup>2</sup>PAK footprint<sup>(a)</sup>



a. All dimension are in millimeters

Table 9. TO-220FP mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.4		4.6
B	2.5		2.7
D	2.5		2.75
E	0.45		0.7
F	0.75		1
F1	1.15		1.70
F2	1.15		1.70
G	4.95		5.2
G1	2.4		2.7
H	10		10.4
L2		16	
L3	28.6		30.6
L4	9.8		10.6
L5	2.9		3.6
L6	15.9		16.4
L7	9		9.3
Dia	3		3.2

TO-220FP drawing

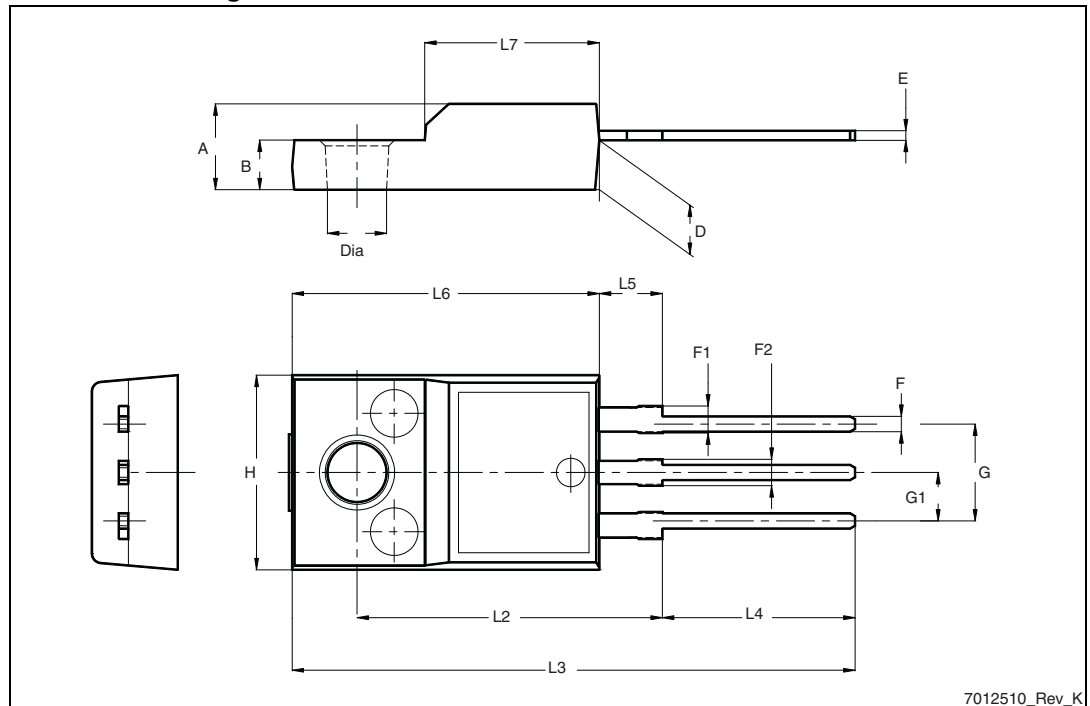


Table 10. TO-220 type A mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60
b	0.61		0.88
b1	1.14		1.70
c	0.48		0.70
D	15.25		15.75
D1		1.27	
E	10		10.40
e	2.40		2.70
e1	4.95		5.15
F	1.23		1.32
H1	6.20		6.60
J1	2.40		2.72
L	13		14
L1	3.50		3.93
L20		16.40	
L30		28.90	
ØP	3.75		3.85
Q	2.65		2.95

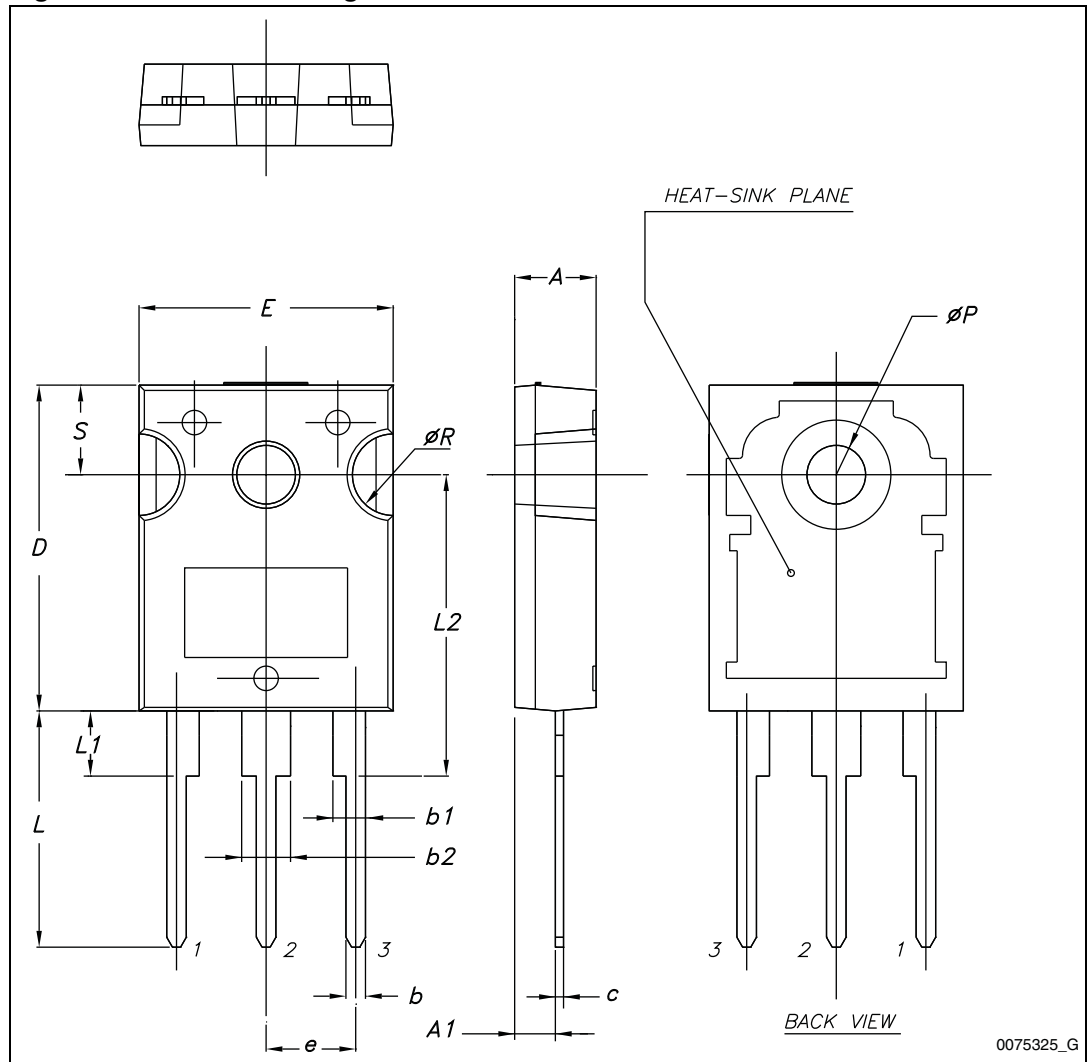


Table 11. TO-247 mechanical data

Dim.	mm.		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.85		5.15
A1	2.20		2.60
b	1.0		1.40
b1	2.0		2.40
b2	3.0		3.40
c	0.40		0.80
D	19.85		20.15
E	15.45		15.75
e	5.30	5.45	5.60
L	14.20		14.80
L1	3.70		4.30
L2		18.50	
ØP	3.55		3.65
ØR	4.50		5.50
S	5.30	5.50	5.70



Figure 27. TO-247 drawing



## 5 Packing mechanical data

Table 12. D<sup>2</sup>PAK (TO-263) tape and reel mechanical data

Tape			Reel		
Dim.	mm		Dim.	mm	
	Min.	Max.		Min.	Max.
A0	10.5	10.7	A		330
B0	15.7	15.9	B	1.5	
D	1.5	1.6	C	12.8	13.2
D1	1.59	1.61	D	20.2	
E	1.65	1.85	G	24.4	26.4
F	11.4	11.6	N	100	
K0	4.8	5.0	T		30.4
P0	3.9	4.1			
P1	11.9	12.1		Base qty	1000
P2	1.9	2.1		Bulk qty	1000
R	50				
T	0.25	0.35			
W	23.7	24.3			

Figure 28. Tape

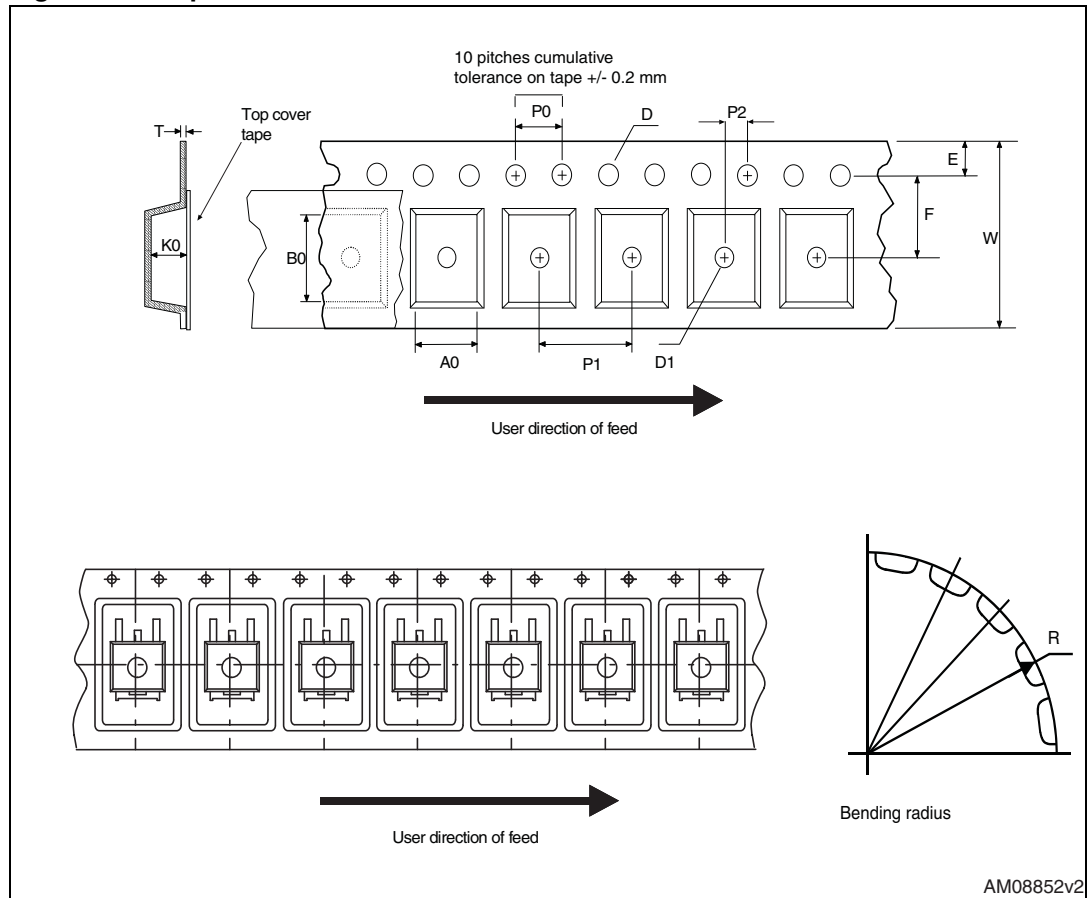
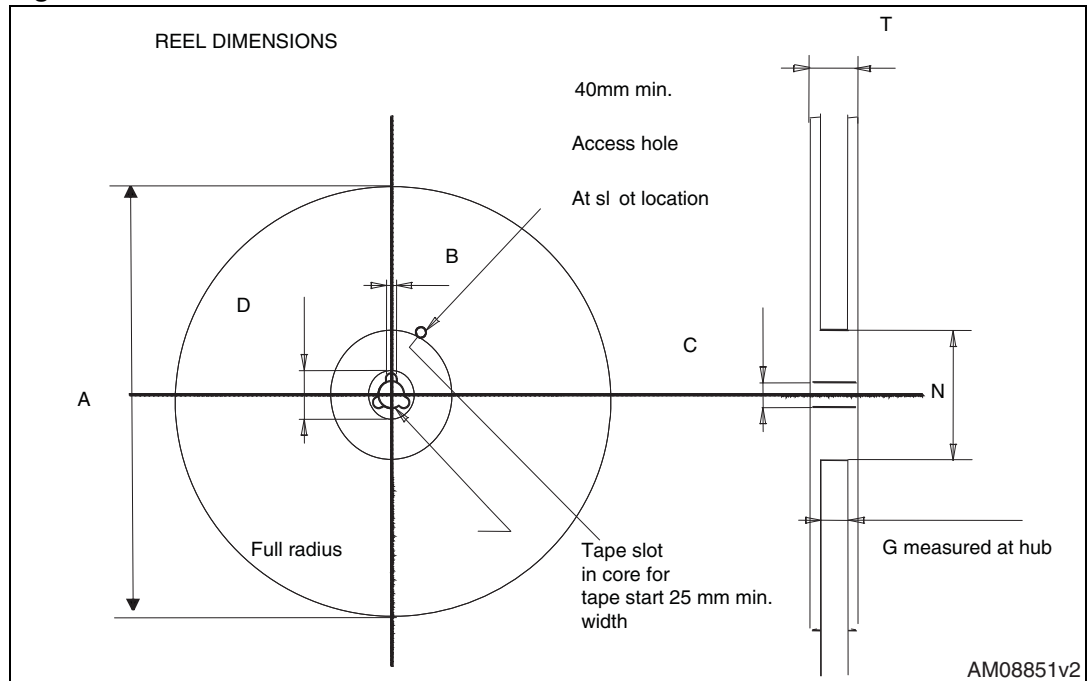


Figure 29. Reel



## 6 Revision history

**Table 13. Document revision history**

Date	Revision	Changes
15-Nov-2007	1	First release.
22-Jan-2008	2	Document status promoted from target specification to preliminary data.
08-Apr-2008	3	– Updated <a href="#">Table 3: Thermal data on page 3</a> ; – Document status promoted from preliminary data to datasheet.
03-Mar-2009	4	Q <sub>g</sub> value has been updated.
28-Nov-2011	5	Updated <a href="#">Section 4: Package mechanical data</a> and <a href="#">Section 5: Packing mechanical data</a> . Minor text changes.

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